

## Examples of classroom supports for students with concussion



Here are some examples of different types of supports you can provide in the classroom for students with a concussion. Make a list of supports you think will work best in your classroom and try them out! Meet with other teachers to share strategies. Student populations and school resources vary, and so strategies developed specific to the local school and student context are important for successful return-to-school management. It is important to note that not all students will require all of these classroom supports. The classroom supports that the student needs will depend on their symptoms and what supports enable them to participate in school-based activities.

Environment	Instruction	Assessment and evaluation
<ul><li>□ Provide an alternate workspace with less noise and distractions (e.g. library)</li><li>□ Offer preferential</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Provide alternatives for screen-based instruction</li> <li>Chunk and breakdown tasks so that they are smaller and manageable (provide support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide an agenda or planner to help with organization and keeping track of assignments, tests and due dates</li> <li>Encourage the student to use</li> </ul>
seating to minimize distractions (e.g. front of class)  Allow nutrition breaks (e.g. snack, water)	as needed)  Provide breaks (as needed) when moving from task to task  Provide short and concise written instructions	"to-do" lists and checklists  Have the student record daily homework assignments  Limit the amount of homework
(e.g. snack, water)  Reduce audio/visual stimuli (e.g. move the student away from windows, dim lights, reduce background noise)  Allow the student to wear aides to reduce light and noise (e.g. ear-plugs, headphones, sunglasses, hat)  Allow the student to work with a partner  Provide extra time for transition between classes  Excuse the student from assemblies	written instructions  Have the student write instructions down step-by-step or repeat the instructions in their own words (for clarity)  Use colour coding and/or highlighting to emphasize key pieces of information  Monitor participation in group work  Provide print-outs instead of note-taking  Provide copies of missed notes from peers  Allow students to use online platforms (e.g. Google) to access lessons  Provide opportunities to get	<ul> <li>□ Help the student to prioritize tasks</li> <li>□ Extend deadlines for assignments</li> <li>□ Stop testing or evaluating the student until appropriate</li> <li>□ Provide extra time (as needed) for assessments and evaluations</li> <li>□ Offer an alternate, quiet workspace for test taking or assignment completion</li> <li>□ Allow the student to use fact sheets on tests</li> <li>□ Offer the option of multiple-choice and open-book tests (rather than short answer or essay)</li> <li>□ Provide options for completing assignments (e.g. oral vs. written responses)</li> <li>□ Weight the assessments differently</li> </ul>
☐ Allow the student to rest in a quiet room	extra help  Limit the amount of materials on the student's desk	

The content provided in this table has been adapted from the York Region District School Board and Nationwide Children's Hospital.

Where applicable, a school team meeting may be held to discuss the identification and implementation of classroom supports for each student. Steps may be taken to develop and implement an informal individualized education plan if necessary.



If you add a new activity or support for the student, carefully monitor them. Assess the success of what was changed and/or the impact on their symptoms. Make a plan with the student to best meet their changing needs.